Miller (MI) Putnam Sodrel Radanovich Miller, Gary Souder Moran (KS) Ramstad Stearns Murphy Regula Sullivan Murtha Rehberg Sweenev Musgrave Reichert Tancredo Myrick Renzi Taylor (MS) Neugebauer Reynolds Taylor (NC) Ney Northup Rogers (AL) Terry Rogers (KY) Thomas Norwood Rogers (MI) Thornberry Nunes Rohrabacher Tiahrt Ros-Lehtinen Nussle Tiberi Royce Ryan (WI) Osborne Turner Otter Upton Ryun (KS) Oxley Walden (OR) Paul Saxton Walsh Pearce Schmidt Wamp Schwarz (MI) Pence Weldon (FL) Peterson (MN) Sensenbrenner Weldon (PA) Peterson (PA) Sessions Weller Shadegg Petri Westmoreland Pickering Shaw Whitfield Pitts Shavs Wicker Platts Sherwood Wilson (NM) Shimkus Wilson (SC) Pombo Shuster Simmons Wolf Porter Price (GA) Simpson Smith (TX) Young (AK) Prvce (OH) Young (FL) NOT VOTING-5 Boozman Brown-Waite, Hastings (WA) Markey Smith (NJ) Ginny

□ 1513 So the motion to recommit was re-

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. Bass). The question is on the passage of the bill.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

Mr. STARK. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the year and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. This will be a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 234, nays 197, not voting 3, as follows:

[Roll No. 621]

YEAS-234

Aderholt Capito Forbes Akin Fortenberry Alexander Castle Fossella Bachus Chabot Foxx Baker Chocola Frelinghuysen Barrett (SC) Coble Gallegly Garrett (NJ) Cole (OK) Barrow Bartlett (MD) Conaway Gerlach Barton (TX) Cramer Gibbons Bass Crenshaw Gilchrest Bean Cubin Gillmor Cuellar Beauprez Gingrev Biggert Culberson Gohmert Bilirakis Davis (KY) Goode Bishop (UT) Davis (TN) Goodlatte Blackburn Davis, Jo Ann Gordon Blunt Davis, Tom Granger Deal (GA) Boehner Graves DeLay Green (WI) Bonilla Bonner Dent Gutknecht Diaz-Balart, L. Bono Hall Harris Boozman Diaz-Balart, M. Boren Doolittle Hart Boustany Drake Hastert Bradley (NH) Dreier Hayes Hayworth Brady (TX) Duncan Brown (SC) Ehlers Hefley Hensarling Burgess Burton (IN) Emerson English (PA) Herger Buyer Everett Hobson Calvert Feeney Hoekstra Camp (MI) Ferguson Hostettler Campbell (CA) Fitzpatrick (PA) Hulshof Hunter Cannon Flake Cantor Foley Hyde

Miller (MI) Inglis (SC) Miller, Gary Issa Istook Moran (KS) Jenkins Murphy Musgrave Jindal Johnson (CT) Myrick Johnson (IL) Neugebauer Ney Johnson, Sam Jones (NC) Northup Keller Norwood Kelly Nunes Kennedy (MN) Nussle King (IA) Osborne King (NY) Otter Kingston Oxley Kirk Paul Kline Pearce Knollenberg Pence Peterson (PA) Kolbe Kuhl (NY) LaHood Pickering Latham Pitts LaTourette Platts Lewis (CA) Poe Pombo Lewis (KY) Linder Porter Price (GA) LoBiondo Prvce (OH) Lucas Lungren, Daniel Putnam Radanovich E. Mack Ramstad Manzullo Regula Marchant Rehberg Marshall Reichert McCaul (TX) Renzi Reynolds McCotter McCrery Rogers (AL) McHenry Rogers (KY) Rogers (MI) McHugh McIntyre Rohrabacher McKeon Ros-Lehtinen McMorris Royce Ryan (WI) Mica

Miller (FL)

Abercrombie

Ackerman

Allen

Baca

Baird

Andrews

Baldwin

Berkley

Berman

Bishon (GA)

Bishop (NY)

Blumenauer

Boehlert.

Boswell

Boucher

Brady (PA)

Brown (OH)

Butterfield

Brown, Corrine

Bovd

Capps

Capuano

Cardin

Cardoza

Carson

Case

Clay

Carnahan

Chandler

Cleaver

Clyburn

Conyers

Costello

Crowley

Cummings

Davis (AL)

Davis (CA)

Davis (FL)

Davis (IL)

DeFazio

DeGette

Delahunt

DeLauro

Dingell

Doggett

Edwards

Emanuel

Dovle

Dicks

Cooper

Costa

Berry

NAYS-197

Ryun (KS)

Engel

Eshoo

Evans

Farr

Fattah

Filner

Gonzalez

Green, Al

Grijalva

Harman

Herseth

Higgins

Hinchey

Holden

Holt

Honda

Hoolev

Hoyer

Inslee

Israel

(TX)

Kaptur

Kildee

Kind

Kucinich

Langevin

Lantos

Leach

Levin

Lowey

Lynch

Maloney

Lee

Jefferson

Hinojosa

Gutierrez

Ford

Etheridge

Markey Matheson Matsui McCarthy McCollum (MN) McDermott McGovern McKinney Frank (MA) McNulty Meehan Meek (FL) Green Gene Meeks (NY) Melancon Menendez Michaud Hastings (FL) Millender-McDonald Miller (NC) Miller, George Mollohan Moore (KS) Moore (WI) Moran (VA) Murtha Nadler Napolitano Neal (MA) Jackson (IL) Oberstar Jackson-Lee Obey Olver Ortiz Johnson, E. B. Owens Jones (OH) Pallone Kanjorski Pascrell Pastor Payne Kennedy (RI) Pelosi Kilpatrick (MI) Peterson (MN) Pomeroy Price (NC) Rahall Rangel Larsen (WA) Reyes Larson (CT) Ross Rothman Roybal-Allard Ruppersberger Lewis (GA) Rush Lipinski Lofgren, Zoe Ryan (OH) Sabo Salazar Sánchez, Linda Т.

Saxton Schmidt Schwarz (MI) Sensenbrenner Sessions Shadegg Shaw Shays Sherwood Shimkus Shuster Simmons Simpson Smith (NJ) Smith (TX) Sodrel Souder Stearns Sullivan Sweeney Tancredo Taylor (NC) Terry Thomas Thornberry Tiahrt Tiberi Turner Walden (OR) Walsh Wamp Weldon (FL) Weldon (PA) Weller Westmoreland Whitfield Wicker Wilson (NM) Wilson (SC) Wolf Young (AK) Young (FL)

Van Hollen Sanchez, Loretta Spratt Sanders Stark Velázquez Schakowsky Strickland Visclosky Schiff Stupak Wasserman Schwartz (PA) Tanner Schultz Scott (GA) Tauscher Waters Scott (VA) Taylor (MS) Watson Serrano Thompson (CA) Watt Sherman Thompson (MS) Waxman Skelton Tierney Weiner Slaughter Towns Udall (CO) Wexler Woolsey Smith (WA) Udall (NM) Snyder Wu Wynn Upton

NOT VOTING-3

Brown-Waite, Franks (AZ) Ginny Hastings (WA)

\Box 1523

So the bill was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

Stated for:

Mr. FRANKS of Arizona. Mr. Speaker, on rollcall No. 621 (final passage H.R. 4297), had I been present. I would have voted "ave".

VACATING ORDERING $_{
m OF}$ AND NAYS ON H.R. 1400. SECUR-ING AIRCRAFT COCKPITS AGAINST LASERS ACT OF 2005

Mr. PUTNAM. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that the House vacate the ordering of the yeas and nays on the motion to suspend the rules and pass H.R. 1400 to the end that the Chair may put the question on the motion de novo.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. BASS). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Florida?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Wisconsin (Mr. SENSENBRENNER) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, H.R. 1400, as amended.

The question was taken; and (twothirds having voted in favor thereof) the rules were suspended and the bill, as amended, was passed.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

PRIVILEGES OF THE HOUSE

Ms. PELOSI. Mr. Speaker, pursuant to rule IX, I rise in regard to a question of the privileges of the House, and I offer a privileged resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Clerk will report the resolution.

The Clerk read the resolution, as fol-

H. RES. 591

Whereas the recurring practice of improperly holding votes open for the sole purpose of overturning the will of the majority, including bullying and threatening Members to vote against their conscience, has occurred eight times since 2003, and three times in the 109th Congress alone;

Whereas on November 22,2003, the Republican Leadership held open the vote on H.R. 1, the Prescription Drug Conference Report, for nearly three hours, the longest period of time in the history of electronic voting in the U.S. House of Representatives;

Whereas the normal period of time for a recorded vote is 15 minutes, and the Speaker of the House has reiterated that policy on Opening Day of each Congress by saying, "The Chair announced, and then strictly enforced, a policy of closing electronic votes as soon as possible after the guaranteed period of 15 minutes";

Whereas the sole purpose of holding the Prescription Drug vote open was to undermine the will of the House, and reverse the position that a majority of the House of Representatives had taken during the entire

Whereas it was widely reported in the press that former Representative Nick Smith (R-MI) was bribed on the House floor, and the incident was described in Robert Novak's column in the Chicago Sun-Times, November 27, 2003: "Nick Smith was told business interests would give his son \$100,000 in return for his father's vote. When he still declined, fellow Republican House members told him they would make sure Brad Smith never came to Congress. After (Rep.) Nick Smith voted no and the bill passed, (Rep.) Duke Cunningham of California and other Republicans taunted him that his son was dead meat"

Whereas the cost of the Prescription Drug bill was a critical factor in determining the votes of many Members of Congress and Richard S. Foster, the chief actuary for the Centers of Medicare and Medicaid Services, conducted numerous estimates indicating the cost to be much higher, including a June 11, 2003 analysis of a similar plan in the Senate which would have cost \$551 billion over ten years and Members were not made aware of this:

Whereas the Congressional Budget Office (CBO) estimated the cost of the Republican Prescription Drug bill to be \$395 billion over ten years and, yet just two months after the vote in Congress, Joshua Bolten, Director of the Office of Management and Budget, disclosed that the Administration's estimate of the cost was actually \$534 billion;

Whereas Representative Bill Thomas, the Chairman of the Ways and Means Committee and a key negotiator on the bill, told HHS Secretary Thompson on February 10, 2004 in a hearing before the Ways and Means Committee, "I know some people were surprised that your (HHS) number was higher. I personally was not . . ." (Hearing Transcript, February 10, 2004);

Whereas, Representative Nancy Johnson, the Chairman of the Ways and Means Health Subcommittee and a key negotiator on the bill, said she knew of the higher estimates and stated, "Absolutely, we knew about (The New York Times, these numbers." March 18, 2004);

Whereas the Republican Leadership and the Committees of jurisdiction chose to ignore the warnings of higher cost estimates and intentionally misled Members of the House for the sole purpose of winning passage of an extremely controversial bill;

Whereas in a clear conflict of interest the Chairman of the Energy and Commerce Committee, former Representative Billy Tauzin (R-LA), was actively engaged in a job search with the pharmaceutical industry at the same time that he was a key negotiator on major provisions in the bill, and after its passage, he subsequently left Congress to take a highly paid executive position with the head of the pharmaceutical lobby, and is reportedly making many times his congressional salary;

Whereas the Republican Leadership's submissiveness to the influence of corporate interests, and their illegitimate efforts to overturn the will of the House to pass flawed legislation like the Prescription Drug bill, which was written to meet the needs of drug companies, call into question the legitimacy of the laws they enact and the agenda they

Whereas the culture of corruption has so permeated the Republican Leadership that they will violate their own rules and the customs and decorum of the House to win votes on the floor of the House of Representatives; therefore, be it

Resolved, That the House denounces the culture of corruption exhibited by the Republican Leadership, denounces the ongoing resort to illegitimate actions taken to pass legislation like the Prescription Drug bill under false pretenses, rejects the practice of improperly holding votes open beyond a reasonable period of time for the sole purpose of circumventing the will of the House, and directs the Speaker to take such steps as necessary to prevent any further abuse.

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. BURTON of Indiana (during the reading). Mr. Speaker, I would like to raise a point of order. I know that we are talking about a previous Member, but is it in order for them to impugn the integrity of the House or of a previous Member by making statements like that in a resolution of this type?

The SPEAKER pro tempore. It is in order first for the Clerk to read the resolution.

The Clerk will proceed.

The Clerk continued to read the reso-

□ 1530

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. BASS). The resolution presents a question of the privileges of the House.

MOTION TO TABLE OFFERED BY MR. PUTNAM

Mr. PUTNAM. Mr. Speaker, I move to table the resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion that the resolution be laid on the table.

The question was taken; and the Speaker pro tempore announced that the ayes appeared to have it.

RECORDED VOTE

Ms. PELOSI. Mr. Speaker, I demand a recorded vote.

A recorded vote was ordered.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were-ayes 219, noes 188, not voting 27, as follows:

[Roll No. 622]

AYES-219

Abercrombie Burgess Dreier Burton (IN) Aderholt Duncan Akin Calvert Ehlers Camp (MI) Alexander Emerson Campbell (CA) English (PA) Bachus Baker Cannon Feeney Barrett (SC) Cantor Ferguson Fitzpatrick (PA) Bartlett (MD) Capito Barton (TX) Flake Carter Castle Foley Beauprez Chabot Forbes Cole (OK) Fortenberry Biggert Bilirakis Conaway Fossella Bishop (UT) Crenshaw Foxx Franks (AZ) Blackburn Cubin Blunt Culberson Frelinghuysen Boehlert Davis (KY) Gallegly Garrett (NJ) Boehner Davis, Jo Ann Bonilla Davis, Tom Gerlach Bonner Deal (GA) Gibbons Bono DeLay Gilchrest Boozman Dent Gillmor Diaz-Balart, L. Boustany Gingrey Bradley (NH) Diaz-Balart, M. Gohmert Brady (TX) Doolittle Goode Goodlatte Brown (SC) Drake

Manzullo Marchant Graves Green (WI) McCaul (TX) Gutknecht McCotter McCrery Hall McHenry Harris Hart McHugh Hastert McKeon McMorris Hayworth Hefley Mica Hensarling Miller (FL) Herger Miller (MI) Hobson Miller Gary Hoekstra Moran (KS) Hostettler Murphy Hulshof Musgrave Myrick Inglis (SC) Neugebauer Issa Nev Istook Northup Jenkins Norwood Jindal Nunes Johnson (CT) Nussle Johnson (IL) Oshorne Johnson, Sam Otter Keller Oxley Kelly Pearce Kennedy (MN) Pence Petri King (IA) King (NY) Pickering Kingston Pitts Platts Kline Poe Knollenberg Pombo Kolbe Porter Kuhl (NY) Price (GA) Pryce (OH) LaHood Latham Putnam Radanovich LaTourette Ramstad Leach Lewis (CA) Regula Lewis (KY) Rehberg Linder Reichert LoBiondo Renzi Reynolds Lucas Lungren, Daniel Rogers (AL) \mathbf{E} Rogers (KY) Mack Rogers (MI)

Allen

Baca

Baird

Rean

Andrews

Baldwin

Barrow

Becerra

Berkley

Berman

Berry

Boren

Capps

Cardin

Cardoza

Carson

Case

Clay

Cleaver

Clyburn

Conyers

Cooper

Cramer

Crowley

Cuellar

DeGette

Dicks

Costa

Boswell

Boucher

Rohrabacher Ros-Lehtinen Royce Ryan (WI) Ryun (KS) Saxton Schmidt Schwarz (MI) Sensenbrenner Sessions Shadegg Shaw Shays Sherwood Shimkus Shuster Simmons Simpson Smith (NJ) Smith (TX) Sodrel Souder Stearns Sweenev Tancredo Taylor (NC) Terry Thomas Thornberry Tiahrt Tiberi Turner Upton Walsh Wamp Weldon (FL) Weldon (PA) Weller Westmoreland Whitfield Wicker Wilson (NM) Wilson (SC) Wolf Young (AK) Young (FL)

NOES-188

Dingell Ackerman Doggett Edwards Emanuel Engel Eshoo Evans Farr Fattah Filner Ford Frank (MA) Bishop (GA) Gonzalez Bishop (NY) Gordon Green, Al Grijalva Gutierrez Brady (PA) Harman Brown (OH) Hastings (FL) Brown, Corrine Herseth Butterfield Higgins Hinchey Capuano Hinoiosa Honda. Carnahan Hooley Hoyer Inslee Chandler Israel Jackson (IL) Jackson-Lee (TX) Jefferson Johnson, E. B. Jones (OH) Costello Kanjorski Kaptur Kennedy (RI) Kildee Kilpatrick (MI) Cummings Davis (AL) Kucinich Davis (CA) Langevin Davis (FL) Lantos Davis (IL) Larsen (WA) Davis (TN) Larson (CT) Lee Levin Delahunt DeLauro Lewis (GA) Lipinski

Lynch Maloney Markey Marshall Matheson Matsui McCarthy McCollum (MN) McGovern McIntyre McKinney Meehan Meek (FL) Meeks (NY) Melancon Michaud Millender-McDonald Miller (NC) Miller, George Mollohan Moore (KS) Moore (WI) Moran (VA) Murtha Nadler Napolitano Neal (MA) Oberstar Obey Olver Ortiz Owens Pallone Pastor Payne Pelosi Peterson (MN) Pomeroy Price (NC) Rahall Rangel Reyes

Ross

Rothman

Roybal-Allard

Ruppersberger

Lofgren, Zoe

Lowey

Rush Skelton Towns Ryan (OH) Udall (CO) Slaughter Sabo Smith (WA) Udall (NM) Salazar Snyder Van Hollen Sánchez, Linda Velázquez Solis Spratt Visclosky T Sanchez, Loretta Stark Wasserman Strickland Sanders Schultz Schakowsky Stupak Watson Schiff Tanner Watt Schwartz (PA) Waxman Tauscher Taylor (MS) Scott (GA) Weiner Thompson (CA) Scott (VA) Wexler Serrano Thompson (MS) Tierney Sherman Wvnn

NOT VOTING-27

Blumenauer Everett Menendez Green, Gene Boyd Pascrell Brown-Waite, Hastings (WA) Paul Ginny Haves Peterson (PA) Buyer Holden Sullivan Walden (OR) Chocola Hyde Jones (NC) Coble Waters DeFazio Kind Woolsey Doyle McDermott Etheridge McNulty

□ 1548

Ms. CORRINE BROWN of Florida changed her vote from "aye" to "no." Mr. SOUDER changed his vote from "no" to "ave."

So the motion to table was agreed to. The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. PUTNAM. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days within which to revise and extend their remarks and include extraneous material on H.R. 4297.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. McHenry). Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Florida? There was no objection.

AMENDMENT PROCESS FOR CONSIDERATION OF H.R. 4437, BORDER PROTECTION, ANTITERRORISM, AND ILLEGAL IMMIGRATION CONTROL ACT OF 2005

(Mr. PUTNAM asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. PUTNAM. Mr. Speaker, the Rules Committee may meet next week to grant a rule which could limit the amendment process for floor consideration of H.R. 4437, the Border Protection, Antiterrorism, and Illegal Immigration Control Act of 2005.

Any Member wishing to offer an amendment should submit 55 copies of the amendment and one copy of a brief explanation of the amendment to the Rules Committee in room H-312 of the Capitol by 7 p.m. on Tuesday, December 13, 2005. Members should draft their amendments to the bill as reported by the Judiciary Committee on December 8, 2005, which is expected to be filed with the House next week. Members are also advised that the text should be available for their review on the Web sites of the Judiciary and Rules Committees by Friday, December 9.

Members should use the Office of Legislative Counsel to ensure that their amendments are drafted in the most appropriate format and should check with the Office of the Parliamentarian to be certain their amendments comply with the rules of the House.

REMOVAL OF NAME OF MEMBER AS COSPONSOR OF H.R. 4099

Mr. BISHOP of Georgia. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to have my name removed as a cosponsor of H.R. 4099

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Georgia?

There was no objection.

REMOVAL OF NAME OF MEMBER AS COSPONSOR OF H.R. 3875

Mr. WEXLER. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent to have my name removed as a cosponsor of H.R. 3875.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from Florida?

There was no objection.

LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM

(Mr. HOYER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. HOYER. Mr. Speaker, I yield to the gentleman from Missouri (Mr. BLUNT), the acting majority leader, for the purpose of inquiring about the schedule for the week to come.

Mr. BLUNT. I thank the gentleman for yielding.

Mr. Speaker, the House will convene on Tuesday at 12:30 p.m. for morning hour and 2 p.m. for legislative business. We will consider several measures under suspension of the rules. A final list of those bills will be sent to Members' offices by the end of the week. Any votes called on these measures will be rolled until 6:30 p.m.

For Wednesday and the balance of the week, the House will consider additional legislation under suspension of the rules, as well as H.R. 4437, the Border Protection, Antiterrorism, and Illegal Immigration Control Act of 2005, under a rule. We also anticipate the House will consider additional conference reports, including the USA PATRIOT Act; the Labor, Health and Human Services and Department of Defense appropriations bills; and possibly the deficit reduction and tax relief packages.

Mr. HOYER. I thank the gentleman for that information.

As you know, a lot of work remains to be done which is supposed to be, as I understand it, may be, I suppose, our last week. Many hope it will be our last week, at least for the month, including the completion of the conference report, as you have said, on Labor-Health and DOD appropriation, the DOD authorization, TRIA, PATRIOT Act.

So for Members' planning purposes, can you tell me when you expect to finish work for the year?

Mr. BLUNT. Once we return on Tuesday, the Members should expect the House to be in session and voting every day until we adjourn. That could happen as early as next Thursday, but certainly by next Saturday or possibly Sunday, and we would not anticipate returning until we return after the first of the year.

Mr. HOYER. I thank the gentleman for that information.

If we do not pass, for whatever reasons, the DOD appropriation bill and the Labor-Health appropriation bill, presumably we will need a CR. Could the leader tell me how long you would anticipate that CR being?

Mr. BLUNT. We have not contemplated that because we do expect to pass both of those bills next week before we leave. I think we are absolutely committed to do that and expect to see both of those on the floor individually. and we will then have brought all of our appropriations work to the floor individually, though certainly one of those bills, probably the Department of Defense bill, will include whatever additional appropriations have to be handled before we leave this year. But we would expect to handle those under regular order and would only contemplate a CR if that became the absolute only resort left to us. I would not anticipate that.

Mr. HOYER. I thank the gentleman for that information.

Focusing on the DOD bills, the authorization and the appropriation bill, technically, as I understand it, we have not gone to conference on either one of those at this point in time. One of the reasons is, I presume, that there will be a motion to instruct on the McCain amendment on one of those bills. Can the gentleman tell me when we might have a motion to go to conference? I know you have talked about them coming on the floor as conference reports, but in light of the fact we have not gone to conference yet, could the gentleman inform me as to when we might have a motion to go to conference?

I yield to my friend.

Mr. BLUNT. I thank my friend for yielding and would say that we expect those motions early in the week. I thought even today we might get one of those motions today as the work is done to try to work through some of the things that appear to be problems in the conference that need to be worked out, and I would expect to see that happen early in the week in both instances.

Mr. HOYER. Reclaiming my time, this is not a question, but let me tell you the difficult position this puts us in, which I hope we ought to really preclude in the future in fairness.

The purpose of a motion to instruct conferees is obviously to convey to them the opinion of the House as it relates to the product of the conference. Clearly, if that motion is not made until essentially after the conference work is done, the motion essentially is of little, if any, value. I understand the